**Guidance and Expectations for GPS**

The following topics should be taught and revisited across the year. One lesson a week should be a discrete GPS lesson; the learning needs to be revisited throughout POR lessons.

**Year 1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Autumn** | |
| **Grammar** | Noun (object/person)  Adjective (describing word) Question  Sentence |
| **Punctuation** | Punctuation  Capital letters for the personal pronoun and for names  Full stop  Question mark |
| **Vocabulary** | Letter, word |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Spring** | |
| **Grammar** | Nouns (object/person)  Adjective (describing word) Verbs (doing/being/having)  Questions  Commands  Exclamations  Sentences  Co-ordinating conjunctions: Join sentences using ‘and’ |
| **Punctuation** | Punctuation  Capital letters for the personal pronoun and for names  Full stop  Question mark  Exclamation marks |
| **Vocabulary** | Plural noun suffixes  Suffixes with no change to root word -ed, -ing and -er |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Summer** | |
| **Grammar** | Noun (object/person)  Adjective (describing word)  Verbs (doing/being/having) Questions  Commands  Exclamations  Sentence  Co-ordinating conjunctions |
| **Punctuation** | Punctuation  Capital letters for the personal pronoun and for names  Full stop  Question mark  Exclamation marks |
| **Vocabulary** | Adding the prefix -un (e.g. unhappy) |

**Year 2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Autumn** | |
| **Grammar** | Co-ordination using but, and  Tense  Noun phrase  Sentence (identifying errors)  Statement  Question  Command  Exclamation  Answering questions  Adjective  Verbs  Verb tenses |
| **Punctuation** | Capitals for names  Full stops  Question marks  Exclamation mark  Comma in list |
| **Vocabulary** | Plurals of nouns  Adding adjective suffix ‘y’ (smelly, icy, shiny, runny)  Prefixes  Compound words |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Spring** | |
| **Grammar** | Nouns  Verbs  Sentences  Co-ordination using but, and, or  Expanded nun phrases  Progressive form of verbs  Subordination using because, if  Statements  Questions  Commands  Exclamations  Tenses  Adverbs |
| **Punctuation** | Apostrophes (contractions)  Capital letters  Full stops  Question marks  Exclamation marks  Commas in lists |
| **Vocabulary** | Distinguishing homonyms and near-homonyms (their, there, they’re; here, hear; be, bee; bare, bear; one, won)  Suffixes: ful, less; er and est |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Summer** | |
| **Grammar** | Expanded noun phrases  Past and present progressive forms of verbs  Tenses  Statements  Questions  Commands  Exclamations  Adjectives  Adverbs  Subordination using because, if, when, that  Co-ordination using or, and, but  Sentences  Simple past and simple present  Subordinating conjunctions |
| **Punctuation** | Apostrophes (contractions)  Capitals letters  Full stops  Question marks  Exclamation mark  Commas in list  Possessive apostrophes |
| **Vocabulary** | Distinguishing homonyms and near-homonyms (sea, see, to, too, two; quite, quiet, bare, bear; one, won; blue, blew)  Suffixes er (comparative) and est (superlative) |

**Year 3**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Autumn** | |
| **Grammar** | Conjunctions of time, place and cause (e.g. when, before, after, while, so, because)  Subordinate clause  Clause co-ordination  Preposition of time (e.g. before, after, during, in, because of)  Adverbs of time (e.g. before, after, during, in, because of)  Adverbs of time (e.g. then, next, soon, therefore) and manner (e.g. kindly)  Expanded noun phrase  Tenses – present and past progressive  Tense consistency  Statement  Question  Command  Exclamation  Words order in questions |
| **Punctuation** | Capitals for names and sentences  Full stop  Question  Exclamation mark  Apostrophe for contraction  Commas in lists |
| **Vocabulary** | Prefixes to make nouns: super, anti, auto  Plurals  Noun suffix -ment, ness |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Spring** | |
| **Grammar** | Conjunctions  Statements  Questions  Commands  Subordination  Sentences and clauses  Co-ordinating conjunctions  Adverbs of time and manner  Prepositions  Tenses  Present perfect form of verbs (e.g. he has gone instead of he went)  Present and past progressive  Nouns/verbs/adjectives/adverbs  Expanded noun phrases  Standard English choosing a or an |
| **Punctuation** | Direct speech  Inverted commas/speech marks  Apostrophes for contraction and possession  Capitals for names and sentences  Full stops  Questions  Exclamation marks  Commas in lists |
| **Vocabulary** | Homophones and near-homophones: ball/bawl, berry/bury, grate/great, groan/grown, here/hear, heel/heal/he’ll, mail/male, main/mane, meat/meet, plain/plane, scene/seen, weather/whether  Suffixes – plurals including potatoes |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Summer** | |
| **Grammar** | Expanded noun phrases  Nouns  Adjectives  Verbs  Conjunctions  Adverbs  Prepositions of space, place and time  Statements  Questions  Commands  Exclamations  Subordination  Noun phrases  Sentences and clauses  Tenses  Present perfect form of verbs  Verb forms |
| **Punctuation** | Capitals for names and sentences  Full stops  Questions  Exclamation marks  Apostrophes for contraction and possession  Inverted commas  Commas in lists |
| **Vocabulary** | Word families (e.g. solve, solution, dissolve, insoluble)  Rand of suffixes  Prefixes  Homophones and near-homophones |

**Year 4**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Autumn** | |
| **Grammar** | Nouns and adjectives  Adverbs and verbs  Expanded noun phrase  Prepositions  Pronouns  Choice of pronoun or noun  Present perfect instead of simple past  Tenses  Standard English was, were  Subordination  Fronted adverbial  Statement  Question  Command  Exclamation  Time conjunctions  Conjunctions  Determiners |
| **Punctuation** | Possessive apostrophe  Plural and possessive ‘s’  Apostrophe in contractions  !.? and capitals  Inverted commas  Commas in lists |
| **Vocabulary** | Word families  Noun-forming prefixes: sub, inter, super, anti, auto  Suffixes  Homophones and other confusable words |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Spring** | |
| **Grammar** | Nouns  Adjectives  Conjunctions  Adverbs  Verbs  Use of modifying adjectives, nouns and prepositional phrases  Expanded noun phrases  Standard English: did, done  Determiners  Tenses  Present perfect instead of simple past  Statements  Questions  Commands  Exclamations  Matching verb forms to singular/plural nouns  Prepositions  Pronouns and nouns  Co-ordinating conjunctions  Subordination  Fronted adverbials  Time conjunctions |
| **Punctuation** | Commas after fronted adverbials  Inverted commas  Capitals for names and sentences  Full stops  Questions  Exclamation marks  Apostrophes for singular and plural possession  Apostrophes after singular proper nouns ending in s (e.g. James’s toys) |
| **Vocabulary** | Noun-forming prefixes  Suffixes  Homophones and near homophones |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Summer** | |
| **Grammar** | Labelling word classes  Nouns  Adjectives  Adverbs  Verbs  Fronted adverbials  Prepositions  Tenses; tense consistency  Sentences and clauses  Co-ordinating conjunctions  Subordinating conjunctions  Present perfect instead of simple past  Determiners  Matching verb forms to singular/plural nouns  Choice of noun or pronoun  Standard English: did, done, was, were  Possessive pronouns  Noun phrases |
| **Punctuation** | Capitals for names and sentences  Full stops  Questions  Exclamation marks  All apostrophes  Commas in lists  Comma after fronted adverbial  Inverted commas |
| **Vocabulary** | Word families  Prefixes  Suffixes |

**Year 5**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Autumn** | |
| **Grammar** | Determiners  Nouns  Adjectives  Adverbs/adverbials  Verbs  Tenses  Perfect form  Prepositions  Modal verbs  Subordination  Choice of noun/pronoun for cohesion  Conjunctions of time  Expanded noun phrase  Standard English did/done; were/was  Statement  Relative pronoun (who, which, where, when, whose, that)  Relative clause  Modal verbs  Prefixes  Vocab questions  Commands  Exclamations |
| **Punctuation** | Commas to clarify meaning/ambiguity  Commas after fronted adverbials and in lists  Commas in lists  !.? and capitals  Inverted commas  All apostrophes  Brackets for parenthesis |
| **Vocabulary** | Homophones and other words that are often confused  Aloud/allowed; farther/further; guessed/guest; heard/herd; steel/steal; cereal/serial; desert/dessert  Word families  Synonyms and antonyms |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Spring** | |
| **Grammar** | Tenses  Perfect form  Prepositions  Determiners  Relative clauses  Noun phrases  Choice of nouns/pronouns for cohesion  Relative pronouns (who, which, where, when, whose, that)  Nouns  Adjectives  Adverbs  Adverbials  Verbs  Statements  Commands  Exclamations  Fronted adverbials  Conjunctions of time  Modal verbs  Standard English: did/done; were/was  Subordination  Prefixes |
| **Punctuation** | Commas to clarify meaning/ambiguity  Commas after fronted adverbials  Commas in lists  Capitals  Full stops  Questions  Exclamation marks  Apostrophes  Inverted commas  Commas and dashes for parenthesis |
| **Vocabulary** | Word families  Prefixes  Homophones and near homophones |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Summer** | |
| **Grammar** | Nouns  Adverbs  Adverbials  Verbs  Adjectives  Determiners  Prepositions  Conjunctions of time  Subordination  Perfect form of verbs  Modal verbs  Choice of noun or pronoun  Expanded noun phrases  Tense consistency  Relative clause where relative pronoun may be omitted  Relative pronouns  Standard English  Sentence types |
| **Punctuation** | Commas to clarify meaning/ambiguity  Commas after fronted adverbials  Commas in lists  Capitals  Full stops  Questions  Exclamation marks  Inverted commas  All apostrophes  Brackets, commas and dashes for parenthesis |
| **Vocabulary** | Word families  Synonyms and antonyms  Homophones and near homophones  Suffixes  Prefixes |

**Year 6**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Autumn** | |
| **Grammar** | Passive and active voice  Subject, object  Pronouns and nouns for cohesion  Possessive pronouns  Relative pronouns  Adverbials for cohesion (e.g. on the other hand, in consequence, therefore)  Modal verbs  Expanded noun phrase  Word classes: noun, verb, adverb, adjective, determiner  Prepositions  Statement  Question  Command  Exclamation  Verbs in the perfect form  Tenses  Fronted adverbial  Subordination  Adverbs for degrees of possibility  Standard English: was/were; did/done  Relative clauses  Question tags in informal speech |
| **Punctuation** | Inverted commas  Colon to introduce list  Plural and possessive ‘s’  Semi-colon between independent clauses  Commas to clarify meaning and in lists  Commas after fronted adverbials  Capital letters  Inverted commas  Apostrophes  Brackets and dashes for parenthesis |
| **Vocabulary** | Formal and informal vocabulary  Word families  Homophones and other words that are often confused: advice/advise; device/devise; licence/license; practice/practise; prophecy/prophesy  Synonyms and antonyms |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Spring** | |
| **Grammar** | Expanded noun phrases to convey complex ideas  Word classes: nouns, verbs, adverbs, adjectives, determiners  Prepositions  Standard English: was/were; did/done  Passive and active voice  Perfect form of verbs  Statements  Questions  Commands  Exclamations  Relative clauses  Possessive pronouns  Relative pronouns  Adverbs  Fronted adverbials  Relative clauses  Co-ordinating conjunctions  Subordination  Pronouns and nouns for cohesion  Adverbials for cohesion  Modal verbs  Sentence subject and object  Question tags in informal speech |
| **Punctuation** | Bullet points  Apostrophes  Capital letters  Hyphens to avoid ambiguity  Colon to introduce list and semi-colon within list  Inverted commas  Semi-colons  Commas in lists  Commas to clarify meaning  Commas for parenthesis |
| **Vocabulary** | Formal and informal language  Synonyms, antonyms  Word families  Homophones and near homophones: ascent/assent; morning/mourning; principle/principal |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Summer** | |
| **Grammar** | Word classes: nouns, verbs, adverbs, adjectives, determiners  Prepositions  Perfect form of verbs  Tenses  Pronouns and nouns for cohesion  Adverbials for cohesion  Modal verbs  Conjunctions  Relative clauses  Possessive pronouns  Relative pronouns  Time conjunctions  Statements  Questions  Commands  Exclamations  Expanded noun phrases  Subjunctive in passive sentences (e.g. If I were, Were they to…)  Simple past and simple present  Verbs in the perfect form  Passive and active voice  Standard English: was/were; did/done  Sentence subject and object  Question tags in informal speech |
| **Punctuation** | Ellipsis  Commas to clarify meaning and in lists  Inverted commas  Apostrophes  Dashes and semi-colons  Semi-colons between independent clauses  Colon to introduce a list  Brackets and dashes for parenthesis  Bullet points |
| **Vocabulary** | Synonyms and antonyms  Formal and informal language  Homophones and near homophones: aisle/isle; affect/effect; precede/proceed; dissent/descent; alter/altar; prophet/profit; stationary/stationery; bridle/bridal; complement/compliment |